

vH; kl ijid | kfgR;
chdW- rrh; l =
x | foHkx

1- bñk; .kP; k okGoVkr

& Jh e- eVs

&&&

'bñk; .kP; k okGoVkr* ; k i kBkrw Jhe- eVs ; kuh rdkjkekpk vkl; kfRed fodkl ifriknu dyl vl w R; krw rdkjkekps ekBj .k I gti .ks Li 'V >kys vkgs rdkjkekfo'k; h vR; r vknj vl wgh brj I f"kf{kr ek.kl ki zek.ks eVs ; kP; k eukr dkgh fodYi vkgs- fo"okps vlfndj.k I etkw ?; ko; kps vl Y; kl i ipkrw ckgj i Mko; kl gos tks dks kh R; kr xjQVw cl sy R; kyk gs "kD; ukgh vl s rdkjkekps Li 'V er vkgs R; keGs LokHkkfodp eVs ; k u fo"okps vlfndj.k I etw ?ks ; kl vi k= vkgks vl s okVrs vlf.k rdkckP; k ; kp i zukpk R; k u myxMk gks ukgh rj I oL i fkrkuh ts ijeojkps Lo: i o.ku dsys vkgss eVs ; k u [kjs okVr ukgh i jrq rdkckfo'k; h vl ser 0; Dr djrku R; k u Hkrh okVrs dkj.k brj I oL ek.kl ke/; s R; k u rdkjke gk I okr I Ppk ek.kl okVrks

rdkjkekuh , dnk i jekFkpk ekxz fuoMY; kurj i tgk ekxs oGw i kfgys ukgh R; kuh vki ys I xGs vutko fygw Boys vlf.k rs okpukuk vki Y; kl kj [; kp , dk I kekU; ek.kl kps pfj= okpY; kpk vutko ; sks vki Y; k vHkxkrw rdkjkekuh vki Y; k nfrkyk , [k|k ukfLrdkyk "kkrhy vl s izu fopkjys vkgs- ts izu I kekU; ek.kl kyk i Mrkr vl s vuu izu rdkjke vki Y; k nfrkyk fopkjrk rggk I oku rdkjke vki Y; kl kj [; kp okVrks i jrq vki .k dks vkgks \ dBw vkyks vkgks \ vlf.k dBs tk.kkj vkgks \ ; k izukpk rdkjke ik.kkj mnkj gkA "kks ?kskr- rggk R; k u ipM onuk gkskr- nE k gks rs tggk rdkjke 0; Dr djrkr rggk R; kP; k vl kekU; Rokph vlg[k i Vrs ^ng tkoks vFkok jkgks v"kh ifrKk d: up rdkck ; k izukpk fHkMrkr rggkp I kekU; ek.kl vlf.k R; kP; kr ekBs vuj i Mrs

rdkckuh iješojkps : i vki Y; k Mkg; k iks fu"py Boys gks rs R; kp; ki kl w
fdhrjh nj gks i.k rks i ksp.; kpk R; kpk fu"p; gksk /; ku gp R; kps i tu gks
iješojkl kBh R; kpk tho oMk >kyk gksk vki Y; k ekxkls tkrkuk rs Fkkys ukghr- fujk"k
>kys ukghr- iješojHkhil kBh R; kuh I d kjkpk R; kx dyk ukryxkpk R; kx dyk ?kj nkj
I Mys ck; dks eY; kps R; kuk n[k >kys ukghr eyxk xY; kphg n[k R; kuk >kys ukghr-
myV iješojiklrhP; k ekxkhy vMFkGs nj >kY; kps I ek/kkup R; kuh 0; Dr dys vki yk
/; s kl kBh R; kuh i ipkph gkGh dyh I kekU; r% fopkjh ek.kl kyk cpdG; kr i M.kkjP
i tu rdkjekuh i Mys gks Kkuh ykdkMs tkos rj rks vgtko ok<hl ykxrks onijk; .k
i MrkdMs tkos rj dks kR; kgh nku i Mrkps , der gks ukghr , [k | k vRefu'BkdMs tkos
rj rks fujkG; kps psVk fnl wylkxrkr , [k | k egdkMs tkos rj rks mxz ek.kl vki Y; k
fBdk.kh xijxjr cl ysyk vI rks Eg.ku rdkckuh iješojkps ik; /kjys R; kyk mnasku
Eg.kky} ^eyk xrh Eg.kts dk;] ggh dGr ukghr o v/kxrh Eg.kts dk; ggh dGr ukghr
deZ Eg.kts dk; ggh dGr ukghr vlf.k /keZ Eg.kts dk; ; kphgh dYi uk ukghr iq; d"kyk
Eg.kkos vlf.k i ki dI s fujl kos ; kphgh eyk dYi uk ukghr Eg.ku eh rø; k ik; hp Hkko
Boyk vkgs** rdkjekuh vxnh gs ts i Lrfod i tu vki Y; k eukyk fopkjys gs R; kp; k
ekBi .kps y{k.k vkgs ek.kl kuh i LFkkfir dysys ts ekBekBkys fl /nkr vkgs R; kph eG
chtp R; kuk pkpi w i kj [kko; kl I q okr dyh ; krp rdkjekps ekBi .k vkgs

iješojiklrh kBh R; kuh I oLokpk R; kx dyk vlf.k , dk iješojkoj vki ys y{k
dñnr dys i Mjäkykp vki ys xq ekuys vlf.k R; kp; koj R; kph i jkdk'Bph fu'Bk gks
vlf.k ; k iješojkP; k [k; k Lo: i kpk R; kuk I k{kkRdkj >kyk rks R; kuh vki Y; k vus
vHkakruw o.ku dyk vkgs vR; r fuxgkus R; kuh vkoeyyik gk [kMrj ekxz I oku i p.ks
dBh.k vkgs vlf.k ; Fkp rdkckP; k vI kekU; Rokph iphrh ?kMrs vlf.k gk ekxz vR; r
[kMrj vkgs vlf.k I oLokpk R; kx dj.; kph r; kjh ul sy rj dkskh ; k ekxkbj ; Å u;s
vI k b"kkjgh R; kuh fnyk vkgs "koVh rdkckph [kMrj ri "p; k QGkyk vkyh R; kuk
R; kp; k i Mjäkus I k{kk n"ku fnyk vkgs vlf.k I k{kkRdkj I r rdkjke vI k R; kpk ukoykdd
>kyk rdkck dñhl ghr xir >kys vI s yks Eg.ku ykxys vFkk;r ; kckcr vus

I ḷkṣkdk; sokn vI ys rjh rpkck; k ḷkDrhcnny dkskkP; kgh eukr dI yhgh "kdळ ukgh-
rpkckph ḷkDrh I okuh ekU; dsh vkgs vlf.k R; kauk iješoj ḷk/yk gksrk- R; kus rpkckuk
I k{kkr n"ku fnys ; koj ykdkpk fo"okl vkgs vlf.k vuokuh rpkck; k ekxküs tkÅu
vki yk vk; kfRed fodkl I kkyk vkgs [kÚ; k vFküs rpkck gs vo?; k egkj k'Vks
vk; kfRed xq Bjrs gs R; kps ekBsi .k dkskhg h ukdk: "kd. kkj ukghr- I k{kRdkjh I rk; k
ekfyds rpkcks Lfkku [kii oj ps vkgs , o<s ek= fuf"pr-

2- el>snRrd oMhy

& fpa fo- tkskh

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

fpa fo- tkskh ; kuh foig fouknh ys[ku dsysys vkgs ^, jMkps xlgkG*] fpe.kjkokps pUgkV*] ^ok; QGkpk eGk*] ^vk.k[kh fpe.kjko* gh R; kph i[rds ifl /n vkgs- R; kP; k fouknph ir eq; r% i lxfu'B o Lohkkofu'B fouknph vkgs I kekftd fol xrhoj fueG o i l u orrhous dsysyh Vhdk R; kr vkgs fp- fo- tkskh ; kP; k fouknph mijkDr of"k'V; s iLrgr dFkswp fnl w ; skr-

iLrgr dFkshy uk; d fpe.kjko iq; kyk ukdjhyk vkgs rjh o'kkh w , dnk rs vki Y; k xkoh jRukfxjhyk ; skr vlf.k oMyki kftz bLVshih R; kP; k okV; kI tsukjGkps >kM o QI .kkP; k >kkMph th Qknh vkyh frps okf'kd mRi Uuk , d : i ; k i kp vlf.k i kp i S ?kÅu tkrkr- ; k o.klukr foukn vkgs f"kok; gs mRi Uu feGfo.; kI kBh R; kP; k ofMykuh vkB o'k dks/kz >xMw uÅ"ks : i ; s [kpz dsys vkgs R; keGs fpe.kjko o'kkh i zjk&ohl : i ; s [kpz jRukfxjhl ; skr o vki Y; k HkkÅcank"kh HkkMw&rjw gs gDdkps o ekukps mRi Uu ?kskr ; kr okoxs dk; vkgs \ vI s rs fopkjkr- rlsu dY; kI ofMykP; k ukokyk cVvk ykxsy- gs l ozo.klou fouknh vkgs

jRukfxjhyk fQjr vI rkuk R; k u , d Egkrkjk Hks/rks o feBh ekjrk rks rks R; k u oM; k bflirGkrw i Gw vkysh bl e okVrks i jrq tbgk rks Egkrkjk fpe.kjko yk nRrd ?ks ; kph o vki yh bLVw R; k u ns ; kph xksV djrks rbgk fpe.kjko jkth gkskr- vki Y; kyk Lolukr xq us n'Vkr fnY; kps Egkrkjk I ksrks R; k xq ps o.klou djrku fpafo- tkskh fyfgrkr] ^R; kph rh l gk efgw; kr vksG u dsysyh rkMkr xkatkph fpyhe /kkj. k dsysyh vskoj eGD; k i kI kMf"kok; fpaodgh ul ysyh ckg; kRdkjh Hkfe'V fnl .kkjh eurh ekö; kiai idV >kyh** ; kr Lohkkofu'B foukn I k/kysyk vkgs

Egkrkjk vki Y; k bLVshph ekfgrh I ksrks rbgk fpe.kjko kP; k eukr ykk fuelzk gksks o rs nshy vki yh ekfgrh I ksrkr- rs iq; kyk jkgrkr rs I etrkp Egkrkjk nE; kph o; k/kh vI Y; kps I kaxw R; kP; k ?kjh jkg.; kph bPNk idV djrkr- vFkkr bLVshP; k ykkus

fpe.kjko r; kj gkskr- Egkrkj k vki Y; k iRuh g fpe.kjkoR; k ?kj h ; skr- vki Y; k Vdph
 pkoh gjoyh vkg vls l kaxu fpe.kjkoM uohu dIms oly djrkr o rocy pkj
 efgus fpe.kjkoR; k ?kj h ; skr- vki Y; k Vdph pkoh gjoyh vkg vls l kaxu
 fpe.kjkoM uohu dIms oly djrkr o rocy pkj efgus fpe.kjkoR; k ?kj h okLr0;
 d: u fpe.kjkouk v{kj"%" y/rkr- R; kps [kk. k&fi. k&fQj. ks ; k l oZ xksVhps ekBs fouknh
 o.ku ; k dFkr vkg vkg bdMs fpe.kjko ps cldrsys iS s l akrkr- rs l kI U; kdMu nks"ks
 : i ; s ml .ks ?kskr vkf.k jRukfxjhk tkkrkr rfgk Egkrkj yQakj pkj vkg gs R; ksk
 letrs ; k id akph o.ku fouknh vkg bdMs EgkrkjU; kyk fpe.kjko jRukfxjhk xS; kps
 dGrkp rks fpe.kjkoR; k ck; dkB; k ikVY; k ?ksAu i k j gksks fpe.kjko vky; kurj
 dkghgh d: "kdr ukgh

vlf.k "ksVh EgkrkjU; kps ts i= ; ss R; kr fouknpk mRd'kz l k/kysyk vkg R; k
 i=krhy etdij ; k l nHkkr i kg.; kI kj [kk vkg ^fp- fpe.kjko ; kI v..kk QkVds ; kps
 ieiob vkhokh- vki .k vkepk pkj efgus mRd'V ikgqkpkj dsykl ; kcnay vkegh
 vki Y; kyk npk nsks jkfgyy; k vk; q; kr vki yh vkbok Eg.ku vki Y; k dVckP; k
 ikVY; k cjk ej vlf.kY; k vkg- rlp vki Y; k dki MokY; kdMu 60 : i ; kps dki M vlf.kys
 vkg R; kps iS s QM.ks vki yojp vkg vkeP; k vQkV bLVshifh nxMfoVkuh Hkj yS; k
 nks Vd vki Y; kyk okj l k Eg.ku BfoY; k vkg] R; kpk Lohdkj djkok vki .k Lor%ps ?kj
 ckly rfgk R; kpk vo"; mi ; kx djkok vki Y; k ekrkjhl ueLdkj o fp- l ks l qckbZ
 vkhokh- rfp; kI kj [ks njs HkG s l k o feGsi ; kph rjrm ruz >kyh vkg rjh vkeP; k
 ; kx{kekph dkGth d: u; s dGko gs vkhokh-

vki yk

vk. .kk QkVd

gs i= mRd'V fouknpk , d ueuk vkg f"kok; "ksVh fpe.kjko Eg.krk^xS; k
 pkj efgU; krhy nskh QM. ; kI kBh okpdkuh eyk i l z vizk djcoh v"kh fourh vkg ukgh
 rj r: .kps ei[k. kps izdkj fuLrj. kjk iješoj tks l kI jk rks i kBhjk[kk vkgp** gk
 "ksVgh fouknh vkg ^ek>s nRrd oMhy* ; k dFkrhy fouknkps Lo: i FkkMD; kr vls vkg

3- ek.kl kr fojysyk ek.kl

& nɔkzHixor

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

xorh Qykpss fodl u vI koʃ rI p fonjikP; k eukps fodl u 0; kl kus nk[koys vkgs fonj gk egki Mr vkgs rks LoPNnh vkgs i .k Loʃ ukgh- fonj fu; ekpk HkkDrk vkgʃ i .k nkI ukgh] ftFks fonj ; rks frFks i z lurk ; rs ftFks fonj ; rks frFks vReijh{k.k dj .kkjs LoPN eu ; rs 1/ftFks fonj ; rks rFks fnykl k ; sks dkj .k fonj gs I Rrkfoghu pkxy i .kkps irhd vkgs R; kpk pkxy i .kk gk doG Hkysi .kkp vkgs fonjtoG I Rrkj in , so; Z u0grs rjhgh T; kpk grkh I Rrk vkgs R; kpk fonjki ks vki .k nqGs vkgks ; kph tk.kho I rr grkh fo"kn pkxy i .kkr fdrh rst vI rsR; kps fonj gs mRre mnkjg .k vkgs

/krjk'V] i Mwvkf.k fonj gs fr?ks HkkÅ i jrqfr?kph fu; rh osxGh gks- i fgys nk&ks jktkph eys Eg.ku jkti≠ rj fonj nkI hi≠ ; k fr?kka&h "kkjhjdn'V; k v0; & rkp gks- R; kyk thoukr uhp LFku vI ys rjh "kkjhj d vkf.k ekufl d I keF; Z Hkj i y ykkys gks- rks {kf=; ukgh- ckEg.ki≠ vI w ckEg.kgh ukgh- R; kph tkxk I w] pkj .k ekx/k ; kP; kp rUgph vkgs i .k fonj gk uq rk vlfJr u0grk & R; kP; kr i Kk gks- vlf.k dekyph I fnPNk Hkj ysyh gks-

tjkh vfrfjDr] vukBk; h vlf.k udk vI s R; k fBdk.kh vki .k gkÅu cky.ks gk fonj kpk LoHkkop u0grk- rks MqGs m?Ms Boiu c?k.kjk gks- ; qnkps {ks= R; kyk oT; Z gks- R; keGs R; k fØ; k"khrys k vki kvki p e; khk i MyY; k gkR; k vlf.k ; k e; khph R; kyk tk.khogh gks- ts gkby rs i kgk; p\$ fuR; uos Klu xlGk djk; p\$ vI k R; kpk ifji kB gks- ek= gs Kku 0; ogkj kP; k i krGhyk I kMw u0grs jkodM; k xtctyY; k 0; ogkj koj fu[kyl uhrh ?kkyw i kg.kjk fonj gk , d i z kh gks- fonjkyk LokFlz u0grk- rks I d kjh vI yk rjh R; k o\$ fDrd thoukyk egHkkjrkr dRgh LFku ukgh

rks /krjk'Vkpk eah gks- vlf.k /krjk'Vgh R; kP; koj fol cu jkgr gks- fonj kph cjh ph[ksnG gks- I R; I kck; yk rks d/kgh dpjyk ukgh- rjh i .k rs I R; I kckuk , d idkjph [kr I rr R; kP; k eukyk okVr jkgrs fdceguv vfi; i .k iF; dj I kax.; kph

oG ; sks gkp ekBk nɒfɔɪkd vkgs gh R; kph eukeu [kk=h i Vysh vI rs l oZ dkgh nɒk/khu vkgs ; k fujk"kus rkgh xkl ysyk vI rks vlf.k Eg.kup drD; e; uhrhyk rks vfr"k; rRijrsus tirk

fonj gk vfr vkn"kl vI k jktiq 'k vkgs Fkj i .kkps eeZ Eg.kup rks tk.krks R; k xqkxqhus Hkj yV; k jkt?kj.; kr vr; r l ko/k jkgw] dqqkykgh u nɒkork fonj l kJ; kuj ; kk; rks l Yyk nsks ; k i fjflFkrhr JkB eW; kkh R; kus d/khgh rMtM dsh ukgh gk R; kP; k 0; fDreRoke/khy fo"ksk i Syw vkgs us fxzl ieGi .kk o pk.ks{ki .kk gs ,dkp oRrhps fRkuu vkfo'dkj vkgs gs fonjkuks vkg [kys gks vlf.k fdrhgh vK.khck.khpk idax ; ok fdrhgh dVwvutko ; ok vki Y; k eukpk l erkyi .kk fonjkuks d/kh fc?kMwfnYk ukgh

fonj gk i kja kfjd i kMR; kps mRre i rhd vkgs ijrq gs i kMR; e; kInr d{ksys vkgs fonj {kns vkgs jktcik >kyk rjh i ja jws Kkukph th ik; jh Bjoyh frps mYyku dj.; kps ek.kl kyk iz kst u i Mrs gs fonjkyk tk.ko.ks "kD; p u0grs R; kP; k Kkukph d{kk gh 0; kogkj d vkpjkP; k uhrhph d{kk gksht l oZ keku; l Krph gksht l en"klz ek.kl kP; k us fxzl ij .kus fryk jst feGkys gks

fonj kps o.kl ; f/kf'Bjkus vI s dsys dh] ^fonj gk HkDr vkgs gk xq vkgs gk i kyd vkgs firk vkgs ekirk vkgs gk l [kk vkgs vxk/k c/nhpk vkgs nh?kl n'Vh vI ysyk vkgs** ; f/kf'BjkP; k ; k o.klkrw fonj kP; k 0; fDreRokP; k fofo/k i Syoj idk"k i Myk vkgs ; f/kf'Bj o fonj ; kP; kr l [; vkgs fonj eukus ; f/kf'BjkP; k l rr toGp jkfgyk vlf.k v[kj vki ys i k.k ; f/kf'Bjk r fol tlu dsys

4- jkek eSydyh

& 0; dVsk ekMxGdj

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

jkek eSydyh* ; k i kBkrw 0; dVsk ekMxGdj ; kuh jkek eSydyhps 0; fDrfp= vxnh gqgç j[kkVys vkg s jkek EksydyhP; k "kkjhfjd Bo.khps o.ku djrkuk 0; dVsk ekMxGdj fyfgrkr] ^jkek fnl k; yk pkjpkokl kj [kk u0grk- : i kP; k ckcrhr nökua R; kP; koj xjetl dsh gks h vakkfi Mkua FkkjKM vl w R; kpk jx vxnh Bj dkgk gksk- ukd Mk0; k cktiyk okdMa gksa vlf.k , d MkGk v/kw gksk- R; kP; k rkMkojP; k dGdMa i kgw dqqkykh vl a okVya vl ra dh] fnykua Hkyk vl ysyk gk ek.kw : i kua xsyk vkg s vlf.k [kk. ; kP; k ckcrhrgh ; kph Hkyrh vkckG >kyh vkg**

jkekP; k "kkjhfjd nkfjnzi ki ek.kp R; kph oskkkgh nfjnhp vkg s dl Y; k rjh jxkpa , d foVda QMdAR; kua doG l o; hua MkD; kyk xMkGya gksa tkxkstlx fpd; k >kysh , d ijk vakk vMdoyh gks h vlf.k [kkypa /kksj rj R; kyk vxnhp rks/da gksa* vl k jkekpk oskgh nfjnh okVkok vl k vkg s o; kua rks Qkj l k u0grk- ijrq R; kP; k fi aU; koj ck/k, o<; k f"kj k meVw fnl r gk; k- i k; kP; k Vkpk HkkkGyk gk; k- vki Y; k l kgckcjkcj rksuerua [kkyh elku ?kkyh pkyr gksk-

i kV Hkj r ukgh Eg.kw jkek fi <htkr 0gyjd h l kmw l jdkjh dkekoj : tw >kyk- jLR; kps dke djrkuk R; kyk ckjk : i ; s ixkj efgu; kyk feGk; pk- R; koj rks dl a rjh Hkkxok; pk- R; kyk , d cgh.k gks h rh fo/kok gks h frpk l kkkG rks djk; pk- frP; k eykpkgh rks l kkkG djkp; k- R; kpa yXu i kp o'kkw >ky a gksa ijrq R; kph ck; dks l gk efgugh R; kP; kcjkjcj jkfgyh ukgh- rh l kakyh Hkkxkryh gks h : i kua ngk t.khr mBw fnl koh v"kh gks h R; keGs dq i vl .kkjk jkek fryk vkomr u0grk- jkekI kj [; k dq lk vlf.k xjh c ek.kl kcjkjcj jkg.ks fryk vkomys u0grs rh l kj [kh : l k; ph mnkl ogk; ph- jkek yk ecblyk py Eg.kk; ph- vki Y; k xfjcheGs jkek frph dl yhgh gks ekst d: "kdyk ukgh o frP; k Eg.k. ; ki e k.ks rks ecblykgh xsyk ukgh- R; kyk vki ys xko l km.ks cjs okVys ukgh vlf.k , d fnol jkek ?kj h ul rkuk rh Eg.k. ; ki e k.ks rks ecblykgh xsyk ukgh- R; kyk

vki ys xko | kM.ks cjs okVys ukgh vlf.k , d fnol jkek ?kjh ul rkuk rh jkekyk | kM.ks i Gw xsyh jkekugh frpk "kksh ?ksryk ukgh R; kP; kcjkcsj frykp jkgk; ps u0grs R; keGs "kksh ?ks ; kr alkgh vFkgh u0grk- R; keGs tfsks vI sy rfsks rh | [kr jkgkoh , o<hp jkekph vi{kk gksrh frP; kcnny R; kP; k eukr dl ykgh jkx u0grk R; kph Hkkouk vR; r mnkRr v"hp gksrh jkekP; k eukryh gh Hkkouk R; kP; k ekB; k eukpk iR; ; nskkjh vkgs jkek eukusfdrh ekBk gksk gs ; krw fnl w ; ss

y[dkusfnysyh rikph pikrh vlf.k fi Byajkek vki Y; k cfg.khP; k eykl kBh Lor% u [krk QMD; kr ckku Boks vki Y; k cfg.khP; k eykyk pkaya vlu [kk; yk feGkos gh jkekph Hkkoukgh R; kP; krhy okRI Y; kpk iR; ; ?kMo. kkjh vkgs vki Y; k uf"kh nlfjnz vky a R; kcnny rks nokykp fopkj rks dh] nok pMkGk vI adk js dsya \ vFkkr ; k i'ukpa mRrj no ns ukgh] vI k gk ckg; kakkus dq i vI .kkjh jkek vrjakus [ki [ki ekBk ek.kh vkgs